

Addendum to Protocol for Duchenne Muscular Dystrophy Products

Approved July 2024

Addendum:

Addition of Agamree® (vamorolone) – FDA-approved October 26, 2023, and Emflaza protocol (previously DURB approved in July 2020)

Background:

Eteplirsen (Exondys 51),[®] Golodirsen (Vyondys 53[®]), Viltolarsen (Viltepso[®]), and Casimersen (Amondys 45[®]) are antisense oligonucleotides indicated for the treatment of Duchenne Muscular Dystrophy (DMD). Delandistrogene moxeparvovec-rokl (Elevidys[®]) is an adeno-associated virus vector-based gene therapy indicated for the treatment of ambulatory pediatric patients aged 4 through 5 years with DMD. Vamorolone (Agamree[®]) and Deflazacort (Emflaza) are corticosteroids indicated for the treatment of DMD.

Non-Preferred Agents:

Agamree (vamorolone)
Amondys 45 (casimersen)
Exondys 51 (eteplirsen)
Elevidys (delandistrogene moxeparvovec-rokl)
Vyondys 53 (golodirsen)
Viltepso (viltolarsen)

Criteria for Approval:

Antisense Oligonucleotides (Exondys 51, Vyondys 53, Viltepso, Amondys 45)

1. Patient must have a confirmed diagnosis of Duchenne Muscular Dystrophy (DMD).
2. Submission of medical records including the following:
 - a. For Exondys 51: Genetic testing confirming the patient has a mutation of the DMD gene that is amenable to exon 51 skipping.
 - b. For Vyondys 53 and Viltepso: Genetic testing confirming the patient has a mutation of the DMD gene that is amenable to exon 53 skipping.
 - c. For Amondys 45: Genetic testing confirming the patient has a mutation of the DMD gene that is amenable to exon 45 skipping.
3. Patient is of the appropriate age based on FDA labeling or pharmaceutical compendia
4. Baseline renal function tests (i.e., glomerular filtration rate or GFR) as required by the medication label
5. Patient has been stable on a systemic corticosteroid regimen for at least 12 weeks, unless contraindicated, or has experienced significant adverse effects (documentation required)
6. Prescribed by or in consultation with a pediatric or adult neurologist or another specialist who is

Aetna Better Health of New Jersey

an expert in the treatment of DMD and other neuromuscular disorders

7. Prescriber understands that continued approval for this indication may be contingent upon verification of a clinical benefit in confirmatory trials
8. Patient's kidney function will be evaluated before and during treatment as required by the medication label
9. Weight will be monitored for drugs that have weight-based dosing
10. Patient will not use in combination with another antisense oligonucleotide.
11. Medication is prescribed in accordance with a Food and Drug Administration (FDA) established indication and dosing regimens or in accordance with medically appropriate off-label indication and dosing according to American Hospital Formulary Service, Micromedex, Clinical Pharmacology, Lexi-Drugs, national guidelines, or other peer-reviewed evidence

Oral Glucocorticoids (Agamree, Emflaza):

1. Patient must have a confirmed diagnosis of Duchenne Muscular Dystrophy (DMD)
2. Patient is of the appropriate age based on FDA labeling or pharmaceutical compendia
3. Patient has history of trial and failure, intolerance or contraindication to at least a 3-month trial of prednisone
4. Prescribed by or in consultation with a pediatric or adult neurologist or another specialist who is an expert in the treatment of DMD or other neuromuscular disorders
5. Patient is monitored for the potential development of infection
6. Weight will be monitored for drugs that have weight-based dosing
7. Medication is prescribed in accordance with a Food and Drug Administration (FDA) established indication and dosing regimens or in accordance with medically appropriate off-label indication and dosing according to American Hospital Formulary Service, Micromedex, Clinical Pharmacology, Lexi-Drugs, national guidelines, or other peer-reviewed evidence

Gene Therapies (Elevidys):

1. Patient has a diagnosis of Duchenne Muscular Dystrophy (DMD) and genetic testing confirms that the patient has a mutation in the DMD gene, but not a deletion mutation in exon 8 and/or exon 9, since Elevidys is contraindicated for patients with these deletion mutations.
2. Baseline anti-AAVrh74 antibody titers <1:400 as determined by a total binding antibody ELISA
3. Baseline platelet counts, liver function tests, and troponin-I levels are obtained prior to initiating treatment



Aetna Better Health of New Jersey

4. Elevidys will not be used in combination at the same time as the exon-skipping therapies (casimersen, eteplirsen, golodirsen, viltolarsen); however, it can be used after discontinuation of these treatment options.
5. Treatment is one time only
6. Patient is of the appropriate age based on FDA labeling or pharmaceutical compendia
7. Medication is prescribed in accordance with a Food and Drug Administration (FDA) established indication and dosing regimens or in accordance with medically appropriate off-label indication and dosing according to American Hospital Formulary Service, Micromedex, Clinical Pharmacology, Lexi-Drugs, national guidelines, or other peer-reviewed evidence

Continuation of therapy:

1. Updated chart notes demonstrate positive clinical response to therapy (such as improvement and/or stabilization compared to baseline)
2. Prescribed by or in consultation with a pediatric or adult neurologist or another specialist who is an expert in the treatment of DMD and other neuromuscular disorders
3. Patient is monitored for the potential development of infections
4. Medication is prescribed in accordance with a Food and Drug Administration (FDA) established indication and dosing regimens or in accordance with medically appropriate off-label indication and dosing according to American Hospital Formulary Service, Micromedex, Clinical Pharmacology, Lexi-Drugs, national guidelines, or other peer-reviewed evidence
5. Patient will not use golodirsen (Vyondys 53[®]) together with viltolarsen (Viltepso[®])

Approval Duration and Quantity Restrictions:

- Elevidys - One month for a total of one dose
- All others - 6 months

Quantity Level Limit:

Agamree

- Available as 40mg/mL oral susp (100 mL per bottle) - 3 bottles (300 mL) per 30 days

Exondys 51

- Available as 100 mg/2 mL (50 mg/mL) single-dose vial - 120 vials (240 mL) per 28 days
- Available as 500 mg/10 mL (50 mg/mL) single-dose vial - 24 vials (240 mL) per 28 days

Vyondys 53

- Refer to product labeling at <https://www.vyondys53.com/pi>
- Available as 100 mg/2 mL single-dose vial

Viltepso

- Refer to product labeling at <https://www.viltepso.com/prescribing-information>
- Available as 250 mg/5 mL (50 mg/mL) single-dose vial

Amondys 45

Aetna Better Health of New Jersey

- Refer to product labeling at <https://www.amondys45.com/pi>
- Available as 100 mg/2 mL single-dose vial

Elevidys

- Refer to product labeling at <https://www.elevidys.com/downloads/elevidys-pi.pdf>
- Member will not exceed a dose of 30 mg/kg once weekly

References:

1. Exondys 51 [package insert]. Cambridge, MA: Sarepta Therapeutics, Inc.; September 2016.
2. Vyondys 53 [package insert]. Sarepta Therapeutics, Inc.; Cambridge, MA. March 2020.
3. Viltepso [package insert]. NS Pharma, Inc. Paramus, NJ 07652
4. Amondys 45 [package insert]. Sarepta Therapeutics, Inc; Cambridge MA. February 2021
5. Elevidys [package insert]. Sarepta Therapeutics, Inc. Cambridge MA. July 2023
6. Agamree [package insert]. Catalyst Pharmaceuticals. Coral Gables, FL. March 2024
7. Clinical Pharmacology [database online]. Tampa, FL: Gold Standard, Inc.: 2019. URL: <http://www.clinicalpharmacology.com>. Updated periodically
8. Mendell JR, et al; Eteplirsen Study Group. Eteplirsen for the treatment of Duchenne muscular dystrophy. *Ann Neurol*. 2013;74(5):637-647.
9. Lee JJA, Saito T et al. Direct Reprogramming of Human DMD Fibroblasts into Myotubes for In Vitro Evaluation of Antisense-Mediated Exon Skipping and Exons 45-55 Skipping Accomplished by Rescue of Dystrophin Expression. *Methods Mol Biol*. 2018; 1828: 141-150
10. Bushby K, Finkel R, Birnkrant DJ, Case LE, Clemens PR, Cripe L, et al. Diagnosis and management of Duchenne muscular dystrophy, part 1: diagnosis, and pharmacological and psychosocial management. *Lancet Neurol*; 2010 Jan; 9(1):77-93.
11. Mah JK, Clemens PR, Guglieri M, et al. Efficacy and Safety of Vamorolone in Duchenne Muscular Dystrophy: A 30- Month Nonrandomized Controlled Open-Label Extension Trial. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2022;5(1):e2144178. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2021.44178
12. Emflaza [package insert]. PTC Therapeutics, Inc. South Plainfield, NJ. June 2019.
13. Clinical Pharmacology® Gold Standard Series [Internet database]. Tampa FL. Elsevier 2016. Updated periodically
14. Bushby K, et al. Diagnosis and management of Duchenne muscular dystrophy, part 1: diagnosis, and neuromuscular, rehabilitation, endocrine, and gastrointestinal and nutritional management. *The Lancet Neurol* 2018; 17,3; 251-267.
15. Griggs RC et al. Efficacy and safety of deflazacort vs prednisone and placebo for Duchenne muscular dystrophy. *Neurology*. 2016 Nov 15;87(20):2123-2131.