



AETNA BETTER HEALTH®  
Coverage Policy/Guideline

Name: Pirfenidone

Page: 1 of 2

Effective Date: 1/1/2026

Last Review Date: 5/27/2025

Applies to:  Florida Kids  
 Michigan

New Jersey  
 Pennsylvania Kids

Maryland  
 Virginia

### Intent:

The intent of this policy/guideline is to provide information to the prescribing practitioner outlining the coverage criteria for Pirfenidone under the patient's prescription drug benefit.

### Description:

#### FDA-Approved Indication

Indicated for the treatment of idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis (IPF).

All other indications are considered experimental/investigational and not medically necessary.

### Applicable Drug List:

Pirfenidone tablets

### Policy/Guideline:

#### Documentation:

Submission of the following information is necessary to initiate the prior authorization review (where applicable):

- A. Result of a chest high-resolution computed tomography (HRCT) study.
- B. If a lung biopsy is conducted, submit the associated pathology report.

#### Criteria for Initial Approval:

##### Idiopathic Pulmonary Fibrosis (IPF)

Authorization of 12 months may be granted for treatment of idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis when the member has undergone a diagnostic work-up which includes the following:<sup>2</sup>

- A. Other known causes of interstitial lung disease (e.g., domestic and occupational environmental exposures, connective tissue disease, drug toxicity) have been excluded

AND

- B. The member has completed a high-resolution computed tomography (HRCT) study of the chest or a lung biopsy which reveals a result consistent with the usual interstitial pneumonia (UIP) pattern, OR has completed an HRCT study of the chest which reveals a result other than the UIP pattern (e.g., probable UIP, indeterminate for UIP) and the diagnosis is supported by a lung biopsy. If a lung biopsy has not been previously conducted, the diagnosis is supported by a multidisciplinary discussion between a radiologist and pulmonologist who are experienced in IPF.

#### Criteria for Continuation of Therapy:



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Authorization of 12 months may be granted for members with an indication listed in criteria for initial approval who are currently receiving treatment with the requested medication, excluding when the requested medication is obtained as samples or via manufacturer's patient assistance programs.

**Other:**

Note: If the member is a current smoker, they should be counseled on the harmful effects of smoking on pulmonary conditions and available smoking cessation options.

**Approval Duration and Quantity Restrictions:**

**Approval:** 12 months

**Quantity Level Limit:**

- Pirfenidone tablets 267 mg: 270 per 30 days
- Pirfenidone tablets 534 mg: 90 per 30 days
- Pirfenidone tablets 801 mg: 90 per 30 days

**References:**

1. Esbriet [package insert]. South San Francisco, CA: Genentech USA, Inc.; February 2023.
2. Pirfenidone [package insert] Berkeley Heights, NJ: Laurus Labs Limited; March 2023.
3. Raghu G, Remy-Jardin M, Richeldi L, et al. Idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis (an update) and progressive pulmonary fibrosis in adults: An official ATS/ERS/JRS/ALAT clinical practice guideline. Am J Respir Crit Care Med. 2022;205(9):e18-e47.